



#### City of Cypress Introduction to Districting

Dr. Justin Levitt, Vice-President National Demographics Corporation

February 26, 2024

# **Districting Process**

Step	Description
<b>Two Initial Hearings</b> January 22 & January 29	Held prior to release of draft maps. Education and to solicit input on the composition of districts.
<b>Release draft maps</b> February 5	Maps must be posted at least 7 days prior to 3rd hearing.
<b>Third Public Hearing</b> February 12	First of two meetings to discuss and revise the draft maps and to discuss the election sequence.
<b>Deadline for new maps</b> February 15	Deadline for new maps from the community to allow time for processing before posting
<b>Release revised maps</b> February 15	Deadline for new maps from the community to allow time for processing before posting
<b>Fourth Public Hearing</b> February 26	Second of two meetings to discuss and revise the draft maps and to discuss the election sequence.
Map adoption	Map adopted via ordinance or resolution. Final map must be posted at least 7 days prior to adoption.

# **Districting Rules and Goals**

#### 1. Federal Laws

Equal Population Federal Voting Rights Act No Racial Gerrymandering



#### 2. California Criteria

#### In prioritized order:

- 1. Geographically contiguous
- 2. Undivided neighborhoods and "communities of interest"

(Socio-economic geographic areas that should be kept together)

3. Easily identifiable boundaries

#### 4. Compact (Do not bypass one group of people to get to a more distant group of people)

#### 3. California Prohibition

"Shall not adopt election district boundaries for the purpose of favoring or discriminating against an incumbent, political candidate, or political party."

4. Other Traditional Districting Principles

Future population growth

### Draft Maps

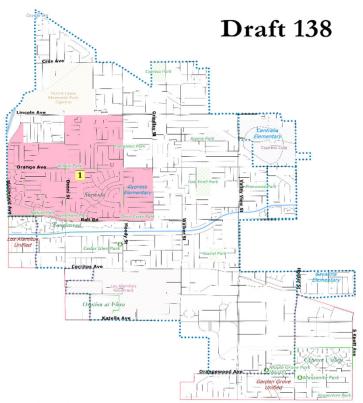
# All maps are also available on the <u>Interactive Web Viewer</u>



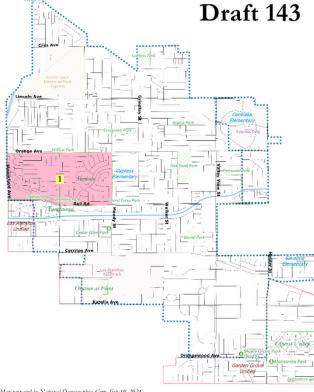
# Draft Maps Overview

- We received an additional 10 maps from the community
  - One map is not population-balanced (144)
  - Two maps are single-district maps (138 & 143)
  - Three maps have potential compactness concerns (136, 137, and 142)
- NDC added four maps based on Council direction (132, 133, 134, and 135)
  - 132 and 133 are modifications combining 129 and 130
  - 134 is a modification to Map 101
  - 135 is a modification to Map 121

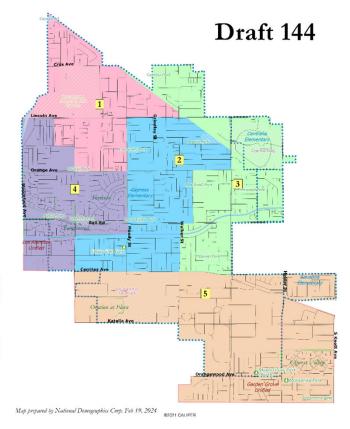
### Single district or not population-balanced



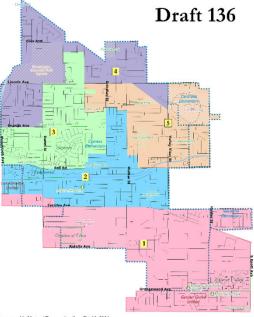
Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 19, 2024 D2021 CALIPER





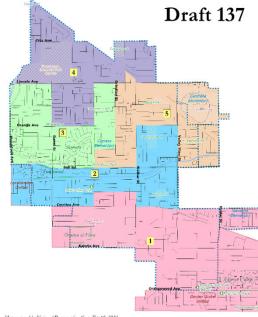


# Maps with compactness concerns



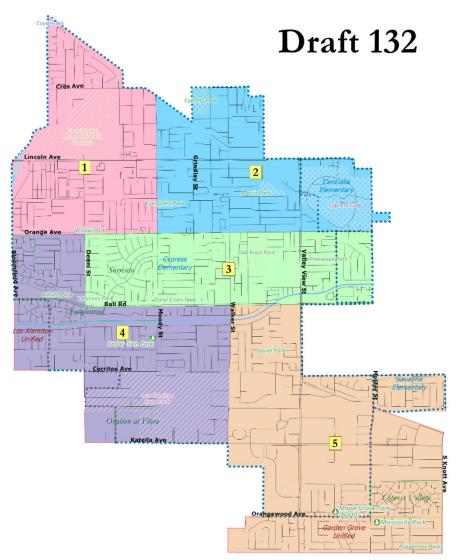
Map prepared by National Demographics Cosp. Feb 19, 2021 62021 CALPER



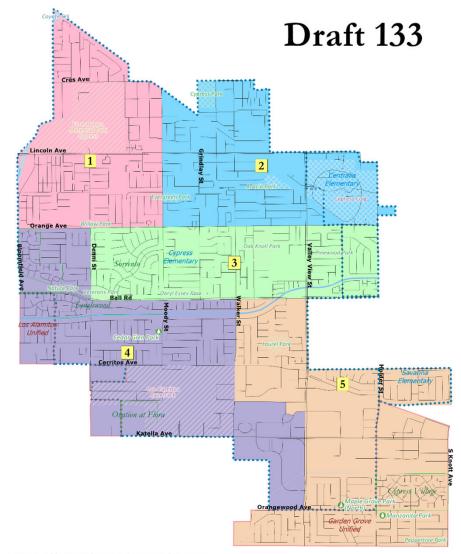


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#### Modified 129 + 130

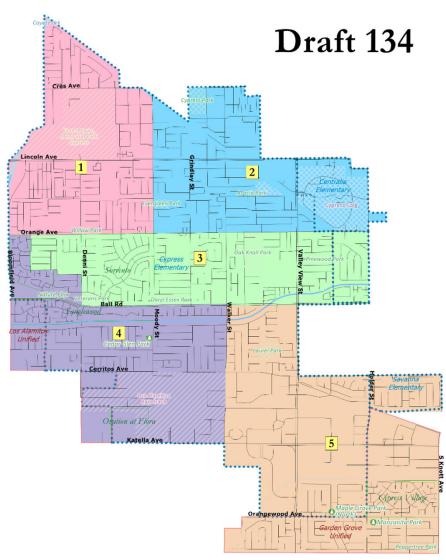


Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 19, 2024 ©2021 CALIPER



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### Modified 101

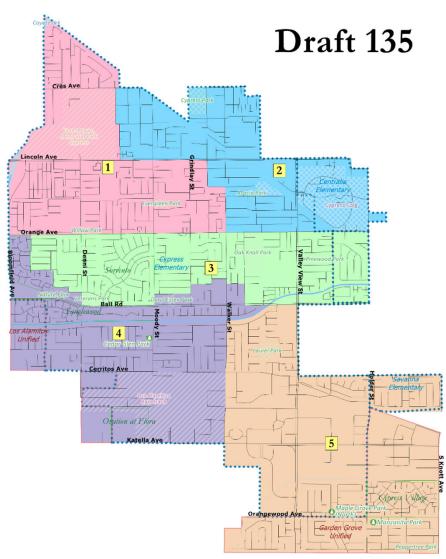


Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 19, 2024 @2021 CALIPER

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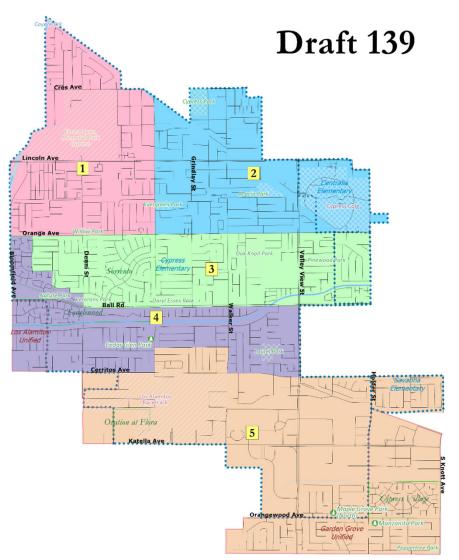
#### Modified 121



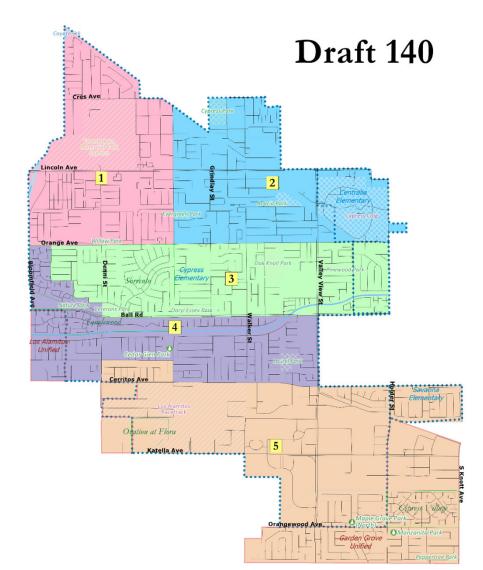
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#### Modified 128

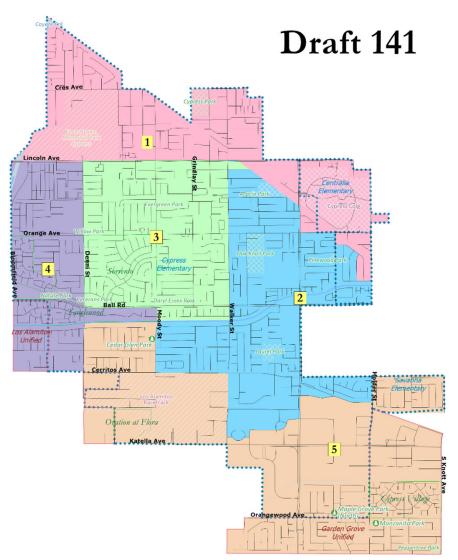


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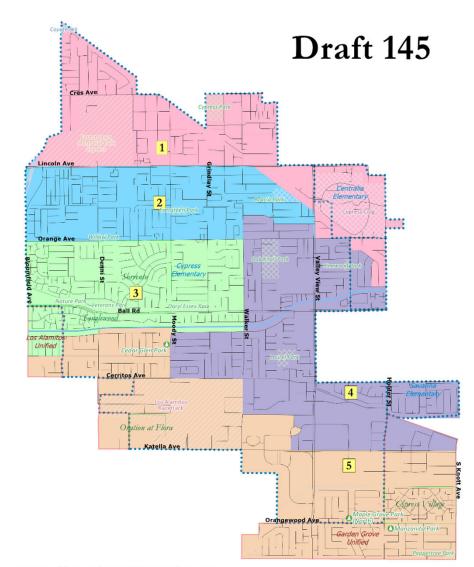


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#### Eastern District



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# Public Hearing & Discussion

- □ What do you like about the draft maps?
- What parts of each map work? What parts of each map don't work?
- □ Action:
  - Selection of final map and sequence of elections;
  - Introduction of ordinance

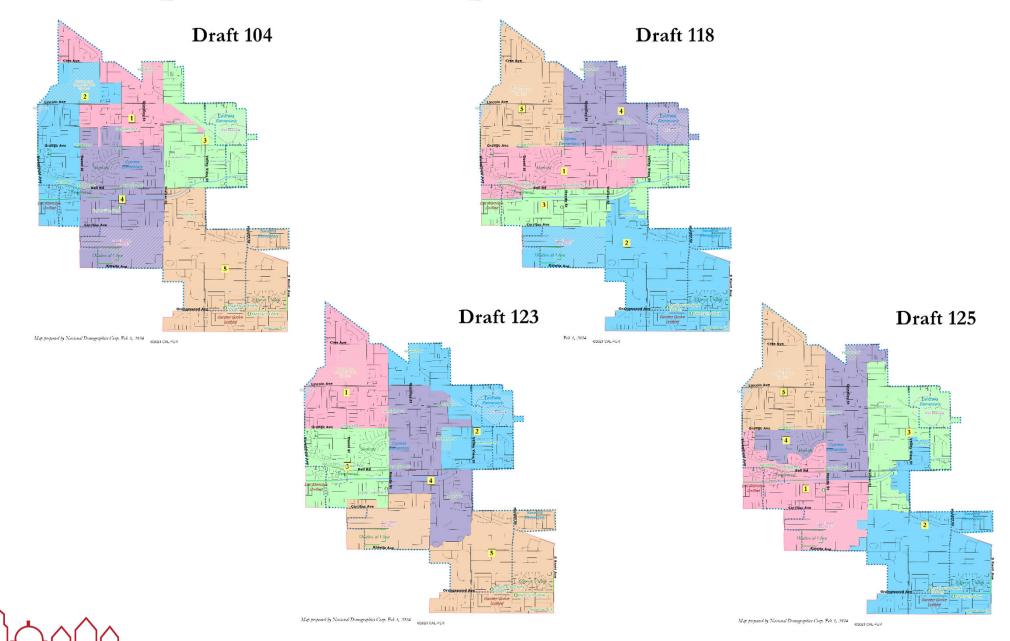


### Share Your Thoughts

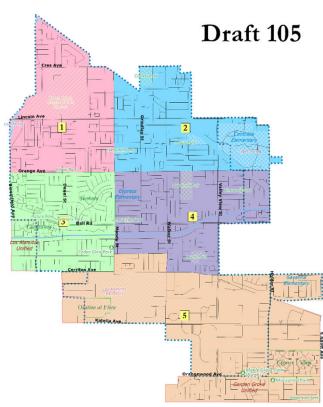
#### Website https://mapcypress.org/ Phone (714) 229-6700 Email mapcypress@cypressca.org



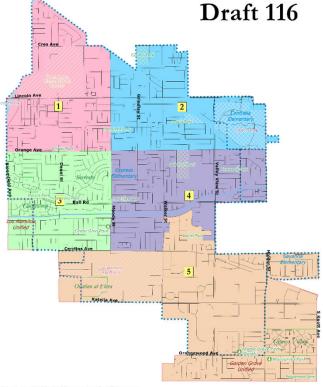
# Maps with compactness concerns



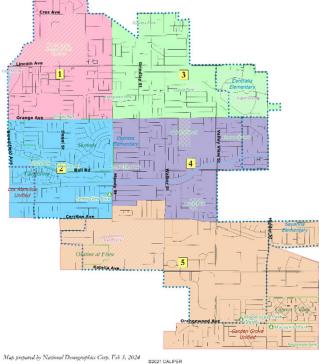
# Four districts at Orange/Moody



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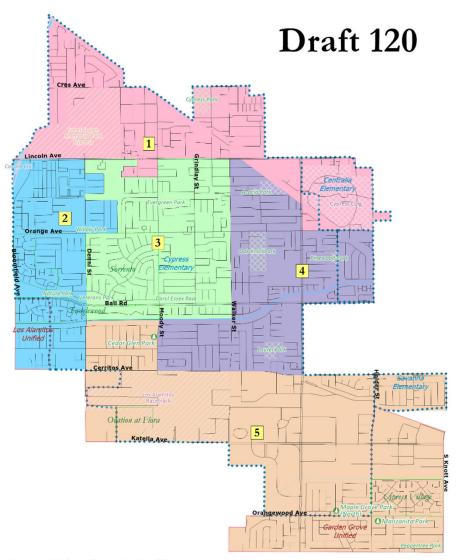


Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 #2021 CALIPER

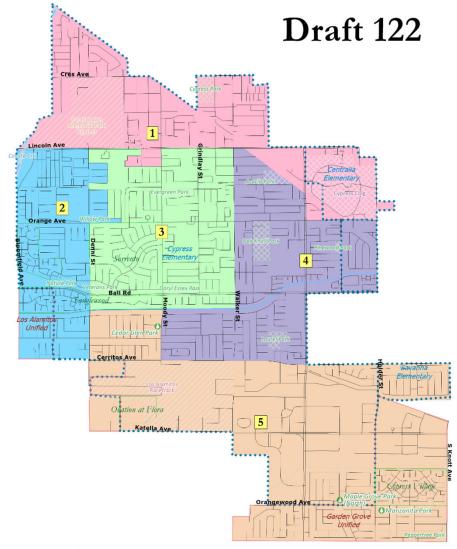


**Draft 119** 

#### Central district

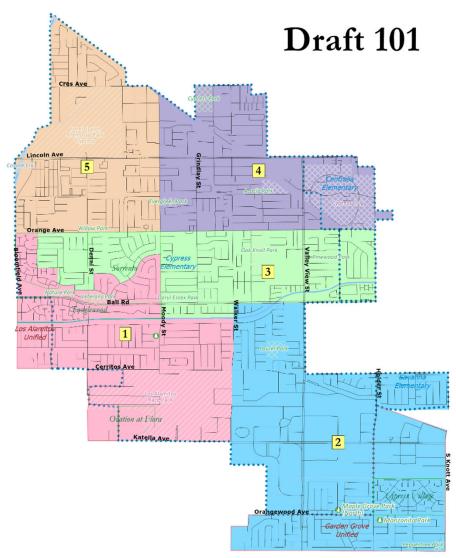


Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 ©2021 CALIPER

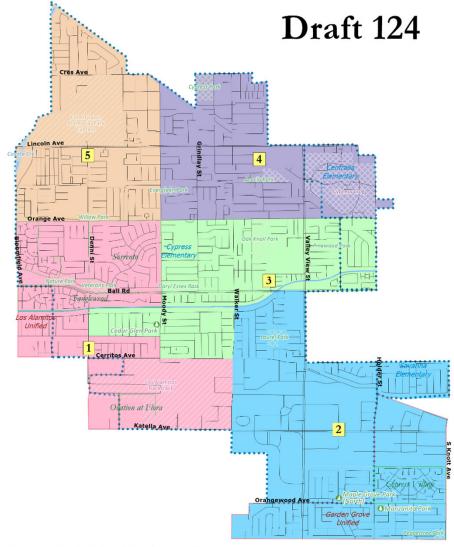


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### D3 crosses south of Ball

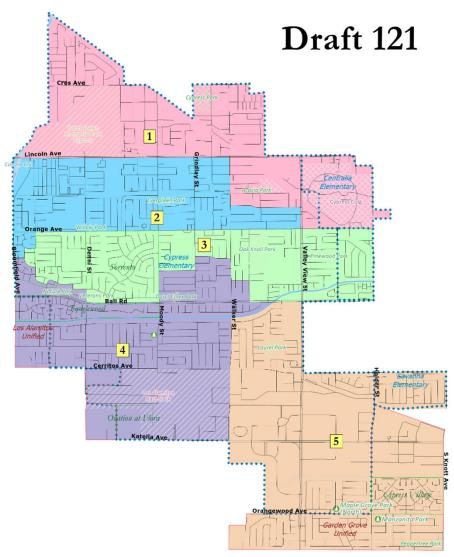


Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 ©2021 CALIPER

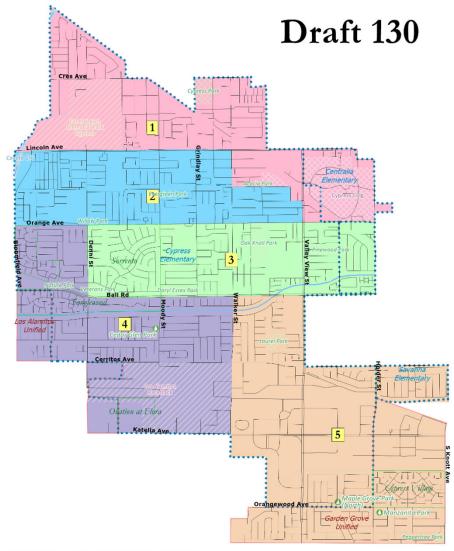


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### Walker divides D4/D5

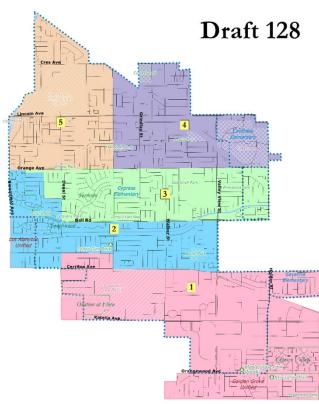


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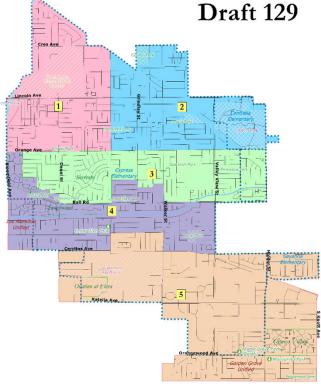


Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 @2021 CALIPER

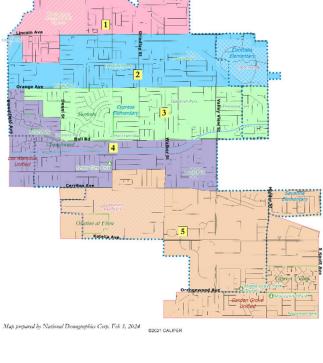
### One district south of Cerritos



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Draft 131