

#### City of Cypress Introduction to Districting

Dr. Justin Levitt, Vice-President National Demographics Corporation

February 12, 2024

# **Districting Process**

Step	Description
<b>Two Initial Hearings</b> January 22 & January 29	Held prior to release of draft maps. Education and to solicit input on the composition of districts.
<b>Release draft maps</b> February 5	Maps must be posted at least 7 days prior to 3 <sup>rd</sup> hearing.
<b>Third Public Hearing</b> February 12	First of two meetings to discuss and revise the draft maps and to discuss the election sequence.
<b>Deadline for new maps</b> February 15	Deadline for new maps from the community to allow time for processing before posting
<b>Release revised maps</b> February 15	Deadline for new maps from the community to allow time for processing before posting
<b>Fourth Public Hearing</b> February 26	Second of two meetings to discuss and revise the draft maps and to discuss the election sequence.
Map adoption	Map adopted via ordinance or resolution. Final map must be posted at least 7 days prior to adoption.

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# **Districting Rules and Goals**

#### 1. Federal Laws

Equal Population Federal Voting Rights Act No Racial Gerrymandering



#### 2. California Criteria

#### In prioritized order:

- 1. Geographically contiguous
- 2. Undivided neighborhoods and "communities of interest"

(Socio-economic geographic areas that should be kept together)

3. Easily identifiable boundaries

#### 4. Compact (Do not bypass one group of people to get to a more distant group of people)

#### 3. California Prohibition

"Shall not adopt election district boundaries for the purpose of favoring or discriminating against an incumbent, political candidate, or political party."

4. Other Traditional Districting Principles

#### Future population growth

### Draft Maps

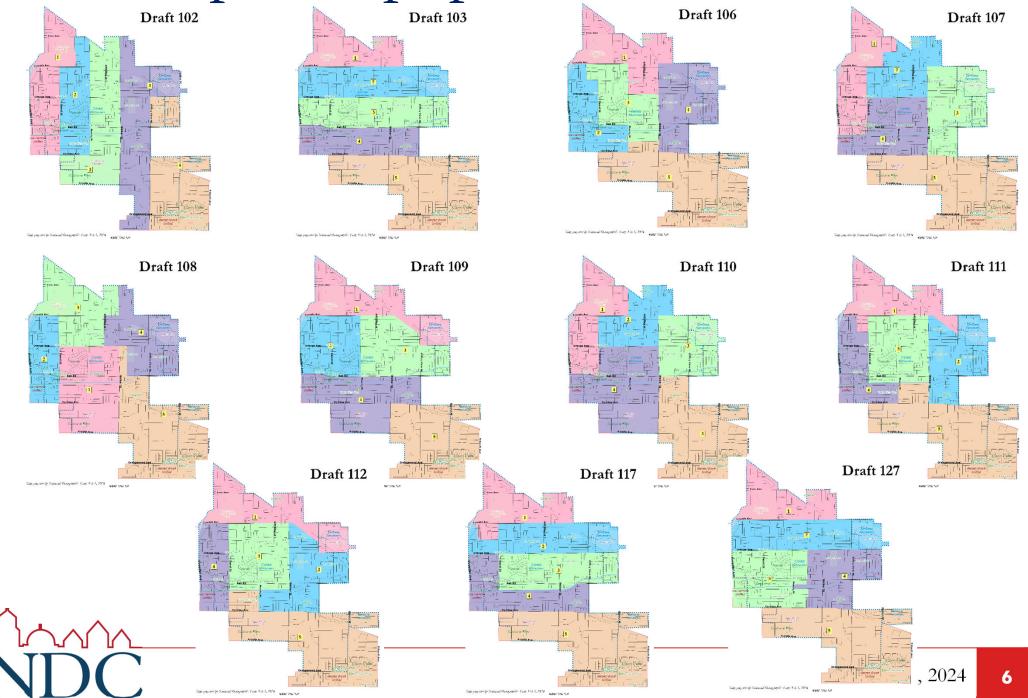
# All maps are also available on the <u>Interactive Web Viewer</u>



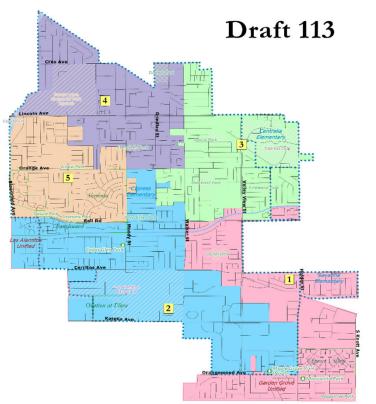
# Draft Maps Overview

- □ We received 28 maps from the community
  - 11 maps are not population-balanced (102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 117, 127)
  - Three maps are not compact (113, 114, and 115)
  - Four maps have potential compactness concerns (104, 119, 123, 125)
  - One map turned out to be a duplicate of another submission and it was removed (126)
- □ NDC added three maps to the conversation (129, 130, and 131)
- NDC has grouped the maps based on similar features for discussion

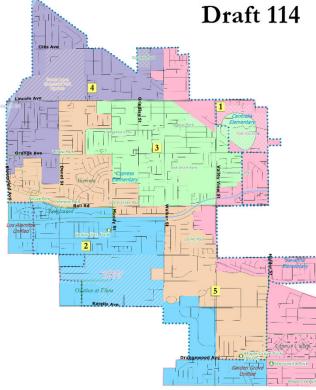
# Maps not population-balanced



# Maps not compact



Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 @2021 CALIPER

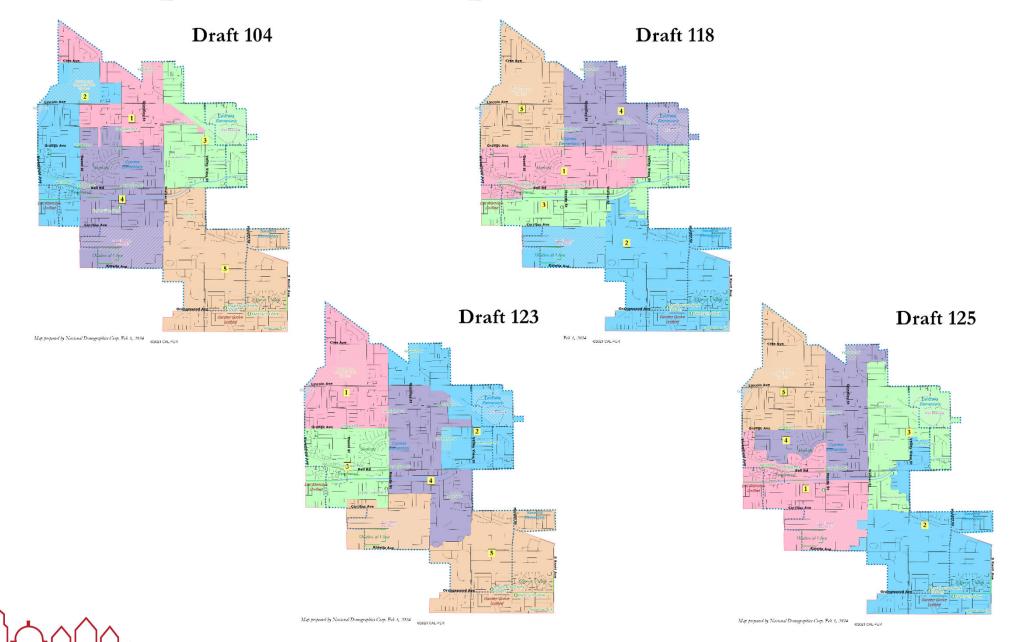


Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 @2021 CALIPER

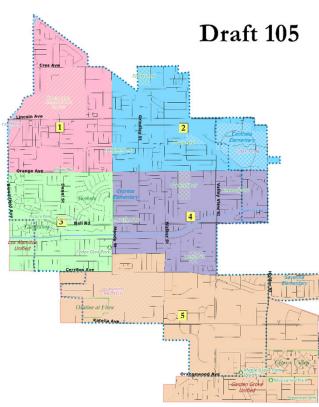
Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 62021 CALIPER

Draft 115

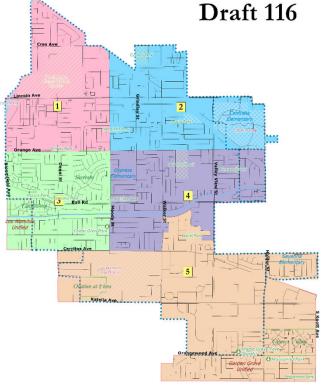
# Maps with compactness concerns



# Four districts at Orange/Moody

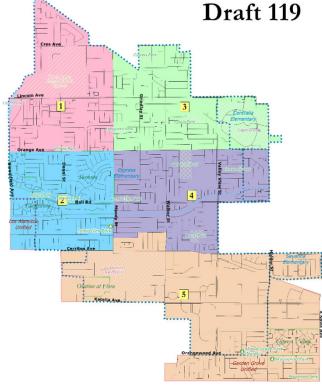


Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 62021 CALIPER

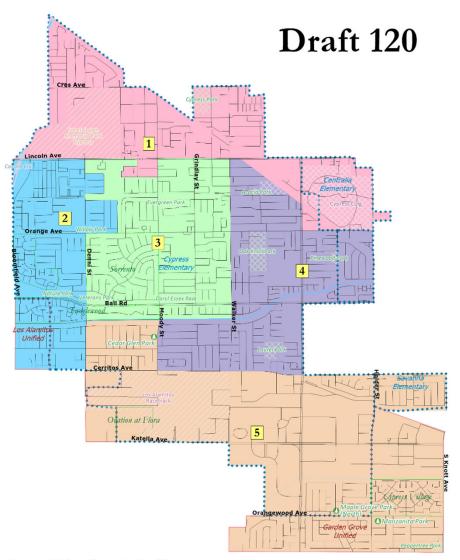


Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 #2021 CALIPER

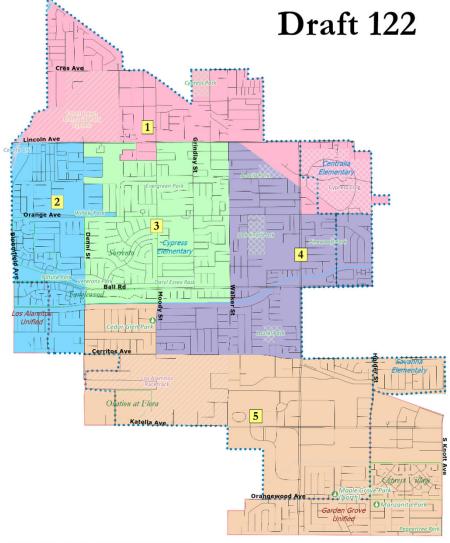
Map prepared by National Demographics Corp. Feb 3, 2024 e2021 CALIPER



#### Central district

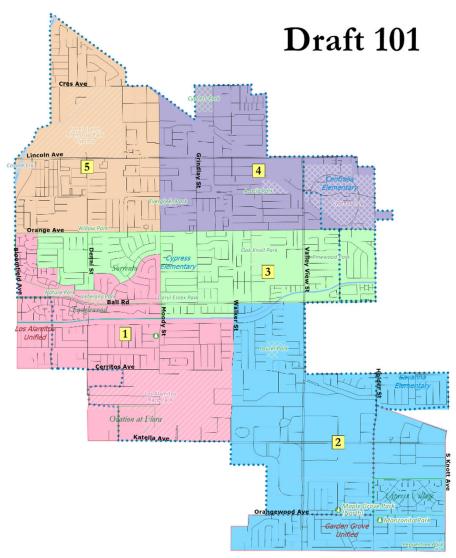


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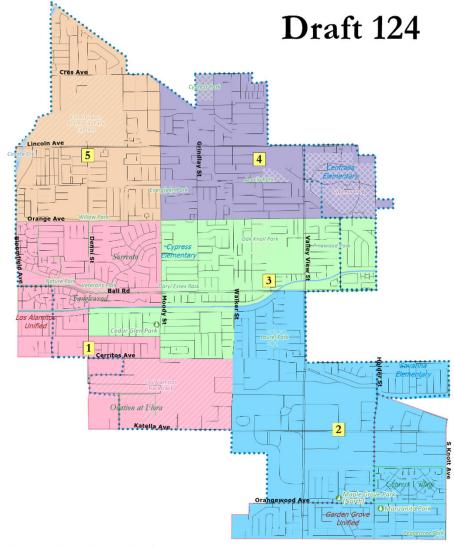


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### D3 crosses south of Ball

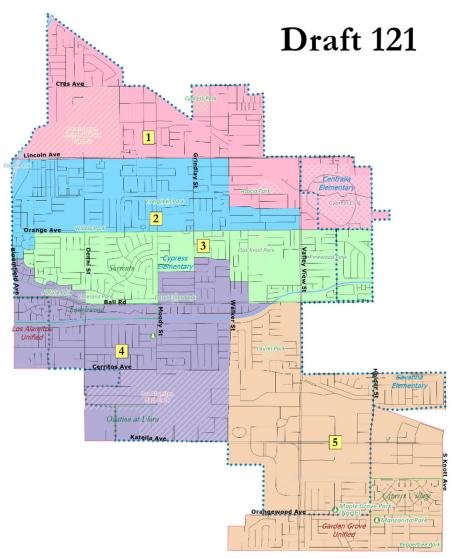


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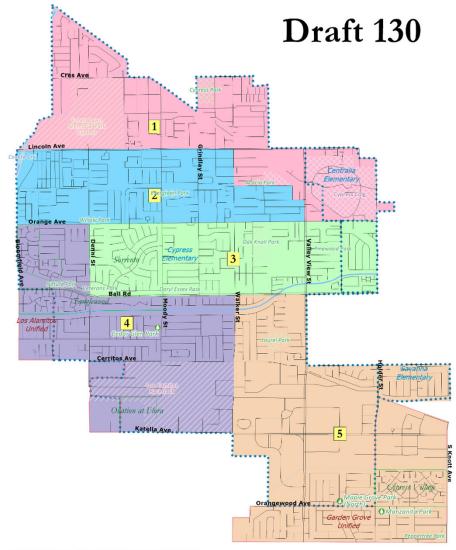


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### Walker divides D4/D5

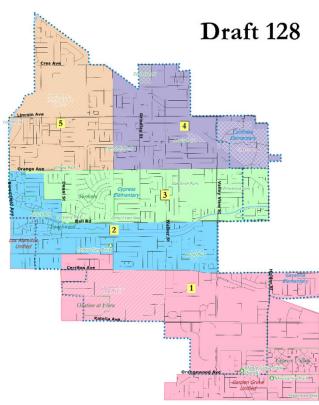


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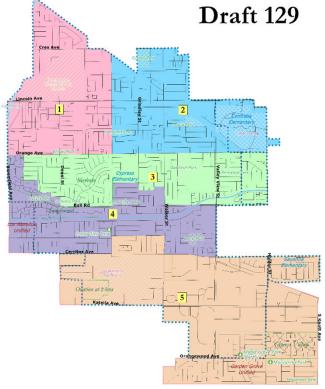


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### One district south of Cerritos

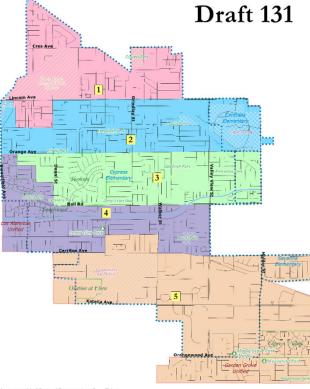


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# Public Hearing & Discussion

- □ What do you like about the draft maps?
- What parts of each map work? What parts of each map don't work?
- □ Any questions about the mapping tools?
- Possible selection of 3-5 "focus maps" to provide guidance and direction to the community



### Share Your Thoughts

#### Website https://mapcypress.org/ Phone (714) 229-6700 Email mapcypress@cypressca.org

